

Loss of tonic sympathetic control	Houtman et al. 2000 ; Wallin & Stjernberg 1984
Altered baroreceptor sensitivity	Wecht et al. 2003 ; Munakata et al. 1997
Lack of skeletal muscle pumps	Faghri & Yount 2002 ; Raymond et al. 2002 ; Ten Harkel et al. 1994
Cardiovascular deconditioning	Hopman et al. 2002 ; Vaziri, 2003
Altered salt and water balance	Frisbie, 2004
Multifactorial	Claydon et al. 2006