

- Severe bilateral pounding headache
- Feeling of anxiety/impending doom
- Profuse sweating above the level of injury
- Flushing and piloerection (body hair 'stands on end') above the level of injury
- Dry and pale skin due to vasoconstriction below the level of injury
- Blurred vision
- Nasal congestion
- Cardiac arrhythmias, atrial fibrillation