Author Year Country Research Design Sample Size	Methods		Outcome
Liu et al. 2013 China Case Control N=35	 Population: Median age: 59.1 yr; Gender: male=19, female= 16; Level of injury: paraplegic=10; Wound status: grade IV ulcer= 35. Intervention: Patients underwent 28 days of arnebia root oil (ARO) or Chinese herbal formula (CRFSO) treatment after undergoing surgery. Outcome Measures: Therapeutic effect (healing, effective, improved, no response) and therapeutic duration of treatment. 	 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 	Statistically significant difference (p<0.005) between the two groups (follow-up occurred after 28 days of treatment). No patients had adverse reaction during treatment. Healed: 17 out of 20 patients in the CRFSO group. Healed: 2/11 patients in ARO group. Effective: 2/20 patients in CRFSO group. Effective: 3/11 patients in ARO group. Improved: 1/11 ulcers in ARO group. Therapeutic duration of treatment with CRFSO averaged 19.47 days. Therapeutic duration of treatment with ARO averaged 29.18 days.