

Broad Type (Tier 1)	Broad System (Tier 2)	Specific Structure/Pathology (Tier 3)
<i>Nociceptive</i>	Musculoskeletal	Bone, joint, muscle trauma, or inflammation Mechanical instability Muscle spasm Secondary overuse syndromes
	Visceral	Renal calculus, bowel, sphincter dysfunction, etc. Dysreflexic headache
<i>Neuropathic</i>	Above Level	Compressive mononeuropathies Complex regional pain syndromes
	At Level	Nerve root compression (including cauda equine) Syringomyelia Spinal cord trauma/ischemia (transitional zone, etc.) Dual-level cord and root trauma (double lesion syndrome)
	Below Level	Spinal cord trauma/ischemia (central dysesthesia syndrome, etc.)