| Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) | Lipid protein complex that transports cholesterol from the liver to other tissues within the body. LDL is often referred to as the "bad" cholesterol. LDL levels above 160 mg/dL (4.1 mmol/L) are considered to be high. |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| High-density lipoprotein (HDL) | Lipid protein complex that transports cholesterol from the tissues to the liver for excretion and re-utilization. HDL is often referred to as the "good" cholesterol. HDL levels of <40 mg/dL (<1.03 mmol/L) are associated with an increased risk for CVD. |
| Total cholesterol (TC) | Total amount of all cholesterol in the blood (increased TC related to increased risk for CVD) |
| Triglycerides (TG) | High energy fatty acids which form much of the fat stored by the body |