

**Research Summary – Quality of Life Profile for Adults with Physical Disabilities (QOLP-PD) – Quality of Life**

Author Year Research Design Setting (country)	Demographics and Injury Characteristics of Sample	Validity	Reliability	Responsiveness Interpretability
<p><a href="#">Renwick et al.</a> 2003</p> <p>Cross-sectional study</p> <p>Saskatoon, Saskatchewan</p>	<p>N=40 (30 male, 10 female) Age: 35.85±9.29, range 16-61 years Duration of injury: 2-30 years Complete paraplegia &amp; Complete quadriplegia</p>	<p>The model was tested and item content was reviewed by adults with disabilities. The review of the item content and classification into the domains of the model by researchers and practitioners contributes to content validity.</p> <p><u>Pearson correlations between adjusted total scores and sub-scale scores of the QOLP-PD</u> Physical Being: r=0.63 Psychological Being: r=0.75 Spiritual Being: r=0.78 Physical Belonging: r=0.77</p>	<p><b>Internal consistency:</b> Whole instrument <math>\alpha = 0.98</math> Being: <math>\alpha = 0.95</math> Belonging: <math>\alpha = 0.95</math> Becoming: <math>\alpha = 0.97</math></p> <p>Subscales range from <math>\alpha = 0.84</math> (Spiritual Being) to 0.93 (both Practical Becoming and Growth Becoming).</p>	<p><b>Interpretability:</b> 40 individuals (mean (SD) age: 35.85 (9.29) years) with complete paraplegia or complete quadriplegia (duration of injury: 2-30 years)</p> <p>Mean (SD) QOLP-PD scores: See table 1.</p>

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		Social Belonging: r=0.76 Community Belonging: r=0.72 Practical Becoming: r=0.78 Leisure Becoming: r=0.87 Growth Becoming: r=0.88  All significant at P≤.01																						
	Table 1. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sub-scale:</th> <th>Mean (SD) score:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Physical Being</td> <td>2.05 (2.79)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Psychological Being</td> <td>3.71 (2.92)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Spiritual Being</td> <td>2.65 (2.29)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Physical Belonging</td> <td>3.51 (2.73)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Social Belonging</td> <td>2.75 (2.35)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Community Belonging</td> <td>2.24 (2.30)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Practical Becoming</td> <td>2.21 (3.04)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Leisure Becoming</td> <td>2.05 (2.50)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Growth Becoming</td> <td>2.34 (2.81)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Sub-scale:	Mean (SD) score:	Physical Being	2.05 (2.79)	Psychological Being	3.71 (2.92)	Spiritual Being	2.65 (2.29)	Physical Belonging	3.51 (2.73)	Social Belonging	2.75 (2.35)	Community Belonging	2.24 (2.30)	Practical Becoming	2.21 (3.04)	Leisure Becoming	2.05 (2.50)	Growth Becoming	2.34 (2.81)
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